

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 17.

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MAY 26th. 1932

PRICE 5¢ A YEAR

The Finest Selection of PANSIES ever shown in Crossfield, in baskets at.....25c

Big Blooming Geraniums, fine for window Boxes or inside, each 50c

Bedding Annuals

PETUNIAS	SNAP DRAGONS
DOUBLE DAISIES	EVERLASTINGS
VERBENAS	LOBELIA
LARKSPUR	STOCKS
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ASTERS	TAGGETTI

All 25c Dozen

SCOTCH KALE CAULIFLOWER
25c per dozen

CABBAGE BRUSSELS SPROUTS
20c per dozen

3-year-old RHUBARB ROOTS, each 20c

Wm. Laut

Our Regular Inspection Service Keeps Cars Going!

It's an automobile's job to take you places—and its our job to keep your automobile in condition to go when you want to go.

We're thoroughly equipped to give you that kind of service. Drive in for regular inspections.

In a road emergency, call on us—mechanics who know their job will come quickly.

All Grades of Autolene Motor and Tractor Oils

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

FENCE POSTS

We have just unloaded a car of exceptional good fence posts at a very reasonable price. Dont wait till they are all gone, but fix that fence NOW.

Blacksmith Coal, Galt Stove Coal and Dry Wood
Always in Stock

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

Canada's Unexcelled Grain

Handling and Marketing

Machinery is Available

To All Producers At

"A.P." Elevators

Bankers
The Royal Bank of Canada
The Canadian Bank of Commerce

The Bank of Toronto
Bank of Montreal

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited
(Incorporated and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

The regular monthly meeting of the Ladies Aid of the Crossfield United Church will be held on Wednesday, June 8th, at the home of Mrs. Chas. Fox.

Crossfield is to be congratulated in the way the Village Council and the Board of Trade are working together to make the town more attractive to live in.

Rosebud Council Meeting

The third regular meeting was held in Crossfield on Saturday, May 21st at the appointed hour.

All members were present. The following grants were authorized, viz: The Salvation Army \$150.00 and the Crossfield School Fair \$25.00.

A communication from the Deputy Minister of Municipal Affairs, explaining new and amended Acts was read and discussed.

Consolidation of arrears of taxes and the remission of penalties was not favorably received and no action was taken on either.

The accounts presented were ordered paid on motion of Councilor Murdoch.

A general discussion of municipal affairs concluded the meeting. Next meeting in Carstairs on June 17th.

A PEEP INTO "CAL'S" LAB.

It is wonderful now a days how science is advancing, and how it comes forward and offers solutions of things that pertain to the future, and the number of Scientists that are budding forth. Even would-be magicians are delving into things that are of a mystic nature.

For instance, our local "Cal" that wonder worker and person of vivid imagination, has stepped into the hidden secrets of that common, and much sought after, every day hen egg, and backs out again and tells what gender the product of that egg will be, if hatched.

Co-Operation Means Progress

The Village Council and the Board of Trade are working together to make Crossfield a better town in which to live.

The erection of a board fence 270 feet long by 8 feet on the east side of the nuisance grounds is just another improvement accomplished by co-operation.

The business men of the town backed up the idea by taking advertising space on the fence, and the money raised in this manner will go a long way in helping pay for the lumber. Other citizens have volunteered to erect the fence.

You can not keep a town back that has this spirit of co-operation.

Amateur Play Was Good

The Swastika Club of South Calgary United Church presented a comedy "The Nut Farm" under the auspices of the local Anglican Church in the U.F.A. hall on Friday night. They were accompanied by an orchestra of about thirteen, who played excellent music during the intervals. All the members of the cast were good and a large crowd greatly enjoyed the play.

Dr. and Mrs. S. H. McClelland assisted by the vestry and their wives entertained the cast, orchestra and friends to lunch after the show.

Anniversary Sale

Wm. Wood of the Service Garage is holding an Anniversary Sale on June 1st for one day only. In order to celebrate the fourth year of his entering business in Crossfield, he will offer a special discount of 10 percent. off list price on all tires and tubes. Remember this Sale is for one day only.

Empire Day Notes

The village park with a new flag pole and no flag.

No flag up at the school.

Saturday night's rain was the heaviest seen here in years, as it came down in bucket falls. Farmers who came to town in cars had a hard job getting home as the roads were a regular sea of mud.

Dr. S. H. McClelland has purchased the Onkes residence on the corner of Limit Avenue and Strathcona Street. The deal was put through by A. W. Gordon.

Crossfield To Celebrate

On Dominion Day, July 1st.

A meeting of the Sports Committee of the Board of Trade was held in the Atlas Lumber Co office on May 28. Present: Geo. Ainscough, T. Tredaway, R. E. Green, F. Stevens, H. Fitzpatrick.

The following were appointed to take charge of events on July 1st.

Softball: F. Ruddy.
Baseball: E. Billa.
Horse Races: G. Murdoch.
Horse Shows: R. Nichol.
Gate: F. Stevens.
Grounds: G. Murdoch, Geo. Ainscough.
Midway: W. Miller.
Advertising: W. Miller.
Announcer: T. Tredaway.
Clown: C. Jones.
Treasurer: J. P. Metheral.
Tug-o-War: O. E. Jones, C. A. Havens.

Children's Sports: H. Fitzpatrick, R. E. Green.
Dance: R. E. Green.

It was unanimously agreed that owing to the admission being only 25c, every adult pays at gate, school children admitted free.

Things We Should Know

By R. M. McCool, M.L.A.

Government Gives Prizes for the Destruction of Crows, Magpies and Gophers

There are four competitions:

No. 1—Six prizes totaling \$600.00, open to clubs or organizations of any kind.

No. 2—One hundred and fifty prizes to any person six months residence in the province.

No. 3—Five prizes totaling \$300.00, open to any school in the province.

No. 4—Three thousand prizes open to any person of school age or attending school in the province.

Points shall be allotted as follows:

Each crow or magpie egg unbroken, 4 points.

Each foot of a crow or magpie, 2 points.

Each gopher tail, one point.

In No. 1 and 2, eggs, feet and tails to be delivered to the nearest J. P. and receipt taken.

In No. 3 they are to be delivered to Sec. Treas. of Municipal District and receipt taken.

In No. 4 they are to be delivered to the Teacher, Sec. Treas. of school or in unorganized districts to the nearest J. P. and receipt taken.

Points earned by any person in No. 1 will count for said person in No. 2.

Points earned by any person in No. 3 will count for said person in No. 4.

Number of points to qualify in each competition are as follows:

No. 1. Each organization 10,000 pts.

No. 2. Each person 200 points.

No. 3. Each school 2500 points.

No. 4. Each person 40 points.

Competition closes Sept. 1st.

Compensation Should Be Paid In Advance—Tough on Gudmund

Gudmund Johnson, official dynamiter on the new highway being built south of Balzac, met with an accident last week. He had put in a shot of dynamite and did not get far enough away as the charge went off, setting his head on fire. He fell to the ground, put his head between his knees and waited results like an ostrich. Well, a large rock fell on his back, not seriously injuring him, but he will be unable to work for sometime.

Mr. Johnson was quite peeved at being unable to work, only receiving half pay while laid up—so he hit for his fond love, the horse races at Calgary. Betting his bank roll the first day, he was taken to the cleaners.

THE DOPE by HECK

We had plenty of rain, snow and sleet during the past week. Commencing with an all night rain on Thursday and continuing until Tuesday morning, when after a light fall of snow it held off for the day only to start again on Wednesday night and has continued intermittently since.

It is stated by old-timers that we have had more moisture this spring than any year since 1915.

Practically all crops are sown but green feed. Conditions in general never looked better. Every slough and pot hole is full of water, even the familiar scene of the brown, bleak hills between Crossfield and Calgary is gone—green grass has turned these barren hills to beauty spots.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. James Williamson of Dog Pound on May 25, 1932, a son.

A New Idea for Wall Decorations

ALABASTINE Opaline Effects are the latest idea in wall decorations. They give a colorful, harmonious flecked effect that resembles the texture of your furnishings as well as the colors. There is an infinite variety of color combinations, and the cost is much less than paper or paint.

Write for our Booklets, "Alabastine Opaline Effects," and "Alabastine Color Plan Book."

CHURCH'S GOLD WATER

Alabastine

The Alabastine Company, Paris, Limited

Paris, Ontario, Winnipeg, Montreal



FOR SALE BY

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Anniversary Sale

Wednesday, June 1st. One Day Only

All Tires and Tubes

Reduced 10 per ct.

A discount of 10 percent off new list price.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood Phone 11
Tires Accessories Repairs

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

Listen! Mr. Farmer

The Massey-Harris Cream Separator is the closest skimming, easiest turning separator on the market. New Low Prices:

10 per cent off list price and can be purchased on easy payment plan and an extra 10 percent. off for all cash.

Real Snap in Tractors and Plows

A Real Bargain on a One-way Disc

Remember all Massey-Harris Machinery has been Reduced 10 percent.

J. M. WILLIAMS

Massey-Harris Agent
Acetylene Welding

General Blacksmith

Airdrie 33 Phones: Calgary M 1010

Crossfield Transfer

Daily Service from Crossfield to Calgary

ALL LOADS INSURED

FREIGHT, FURNITURE AND LIVE STOCK

M. PATMORE Phone 62 CROSSFIELD

Goods may be left at Chronicle office for ship ment to Calgary.

Anglo-American Good Will On Firmer Footing Now Than Ever Before, Says U. S. Paper

There is reason for believing that Anglo-American good will has got its roots struck more firmly into the solid ground of mutual respect and dignity than in earlier periods—even those when the plant seemed to be flowering most effluently. Too frequently in the past one has detected a slight waxiness, a touch of artificiality, about its most brilliant petals. Before the World War the work of our own horticulturists was often tinged with a sense of inferiority and with the envy and irritation that go with it, while that of the British was not wholly free from a certain condescension. Amid the dazzling prosperity of the post-war world these roles were, perhaps, reversed. British statesmanship continued to found itself upon Anglo-American understanding, but the British people could not quite forgive us for being such a spectacular success in our own way.

Both moods have collapsed amid the sterner realities of the depression. A common adversity has given each people a better appreciation of the real qualities and greatnesses of the other than either enjoyed five years, or twenty-five years ago. The two nations regard each other with less sentimentality than they have sometimes felt, but with much less of ignominious irritation. Publicists who once amused themselves by laboring transatlantic fables, who wasted their time in warning America against entanglement with perilous Albion or Britons against engulfment in American mass production, are now dropping all that. Each nation now eagerly scans the opposite shore of the ocean, waiting to cheer every sign of progress in the other as possibly the first step toward recovery for both. Neither power, in short, is any longer overawed by or afraid of the other, there results an atmosphere in which friendship of the sturdy, unornamental but useful sort can grow and prosper.—New York Herald-Tribune.

Shows That Live Stock

Industry Weathered This Year Better Than Other Products Of Farm

The Review of the Live Stock Market and Meat Trade for 1931, just issued by the Markets Intelligence Service of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, states: "The commercial meat animals industry weathered the year much better than any other major branch of farm industry. Indeed, saleable live stock, and with this, of course, we must include poultry, was to its possessor the saving factor in the year's business on the farm. At the opening of the new year, those producers who had included live stock in their 1931 programme, found themselves in a much more advantageous position than those who had not."

New Method Successful

Illustration All Ready To Print Sent By Radio-Types

The North German Lloyd line announces the successful transmission by wireless from Zurich, Switzerland, to the S.S. Bremen, of a picture in the form of an engraving.

The receiving apparatus on the vessel transformed the picture into a cut ready for printing.

The process, known as radio-type, represents several decades of scientific research by Adalbert Guth, director of the Swiss Radio-type Company:

Judd: "I hear they are using all sorts of materials in the manufacture of illuminating gas nowadays."

Budd: "True; they even make light consumers' complaints."

More than 1,000 new companies are registered in Sweden last year.



"Do you believe a man can love two women?"

"Yes, but only till one of them finds out."—Interessante Blatt, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1943

Dominant Optimism

Hon. Frank Carrel Is Struck With The Spirit Of The West

An impression of dominant optimism throughout western Canada has been brought back to the east by Hon. Frank Carrel, Quebec publisher. The west, he said, was looking as "fresh and fragrant" as ever. The people were just as optimistic of the future as they were when I passed over the same ground some eight years ago.

Mr. Carrel spoke of his efforts to pave the way for "our intra-empire trade crusade" by increasing trade in Canada. He said he and a group of associates planned to sponsor an "exchange goods week," in which eastern and western Canada would co-operate, during the present year.

"There is little or no Russian Bolshevikism among the Canadian-born and a large section of the foreign element remains free of it," he continued. "Some of the latter seem to be more interested in the future of Canada than most of us realize." Mr. Carrel mentioned finding Ukrainian Canadian clubs as an instance of this attitude.

The Canadian prairies, declared the Quebec publisher, were "a hive of industry" in comparison with the northern part of Montana and the western section of Dakota, which he had visited in the course of his journey.

New Radio Policy

Steps To Be Taken To Improve Broadcasting In Western Provinces

Under present plans western Canada in general and Winnipeg in particular will first feel the effect of the new radio broadcasting policy.

When the legislation now before parliament is enacted and the federal radio commission set up, the distinct understanding is that the commission will take steps immediately to improve broadcasting in the three prairie provinces, leaving the situation in the eastern provinces as it is today. In the east there are a number of good stations, and the commission probably will not do more than lease them for purposes of national broadcast.

But in the west, the commission will exercise its authority to take over existing stations or to construct new high powered stations, the objective being to provide good radio coverage in these provinces.

Absorb Insurance Rates

Steamship Companies Prepared To Deliver Goods To Churchill On Competitive Basis

Steamship companies are prepared to lay down goods at Churchill on a competitive basis with Montreal, absorbing the marine insurance rates and generally placing the west on an even basis, according to R. W. Patterson, president of the "On-to-the-Bay" Association, who made the statement as a result of correspondence with a Montreal firm of steamship agents and freight brokers.

Commenting on the importance of this to western Canada, Mr. Patterson said: "For all points west of Portage la Prairie, there is a very material saving in freight rates from Churchill as compared with those from Montreal, and, provided you can start at the seaport on an equal basis."

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



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Future Development Of Western Canada Must Be Planned On a Scientific Basis

Working On Wheat

To Resist Drought

University Of Alberta Installing Equipment For This Purpose

Resistance to drought is a new wheat breeding project which has been undertaken by Dr. C. S. Amott, University of Alberta. Over a period of years, losses due to drought are probably as great as all the plant diseases combined. It has been estimated that during each of the last two years the crop has been reduced by through by 75 to 100 million bushels. Owing to the failure of crops to become established there is also the enormous loss in fertility due to soil drifting and the free growth of weeds. The National Research Council has given assistance in carrying out this project which will be under the direction of the associated committee in grain research. Except for some studies made at the University of Alberta on the fundamental nature of drought resistance in plants, little has been accomplished in Canada, but Russia has been intensively studying the problem for some time.

In this work artificial chinkoaks are created by a machine. This machine has been described by Dr. T. A. Tomor, of Russia, and similar equipment is being built at the University of Alberta. In this way everything including moisture, is controlled.

Business For Bay Road

Effort Is Being Made By Saskatchewan Government To Secure Shipments

An organization to solicit business for the Hudson Bay Railway, to be set up by the Federal Government, has been asked by the Saskatchewan Government.

Such an organization is needed to interest shippers to route their business over the Hudson Bay Railway, to be set up by the Federal Government, has been asked by the Saskatchewan Government.

Negotiations, Mr. Buckle revealed, are pending at present for trial shipments of cattle and other farm produce through Churchill this summer. One firm of ship owners has already stated its willingness to charter a cattle ship for the purpose, and cattle owned by the government may in part be used for the test.

Mr. Buckle asked that interested organizations in Saskatchewan join in promotion with the Federal government.

Cheese Is a Body Builder

Supplies a Muscle Building Food In Concentrated Form

Here is an interesting item prepared by the Milk Utilization Service of the Dominion Dairy and Cold Storage Branch. "Is cheese eaten for its flavour, or for its food value?" The low per capita consumption of cheese in Canada clearly indicates that the majority of people do not recognize it as a muscle-building food in concentrated form, but consider it merely as a condiment or garnish. It is interesting to note that one pound of cheese supplies almost as much protein and fat as one gallon of milk and, in addition, has a high calcium, phosphorus and vitamin content. The milk-building foods are limited in number, and, since it is necessary that the diet contain a percentage of this type of food, cheese should be more extensively used, particularly at a time when health and strength must be maintained on a lowered food budget.

"Admiral" Must Suffice

The new commander-in-chief of the West Indian squadron of the Royal Navy is Admiral the Hon. Reginald Aylmer Hanbury Plunkett-Erle-Drax, C.B., D.S.O., etc. He started out with a good name and has been adding to its fame by his deeds; but it is to be feared that for reference purposes the public will have to call him just "the Admiral."

Only One Drawback

Sir Alan Cobham's flying circus, visiting the Enfield district of London, England, took aloft a woman aged 90 years, her daughter of 60, her grandson and great-grandson. The old lady's only regret was that her great-grand-grandson, a mere baby, was unable to make the trip, because he lived too far away from the aerodrome.

"It was my ambition that egged me on," said the wife of the actor.

"Yes; but I understand it was the audience that egged you off."

Speaking before a service club at Winnipeg recently, T. C. Main, division engineer of water supply for the Canadian National Railway, and consulting engineer to the Saskatchewan Commission on Conservation and Afforestation, warned that future development of western Canada must be planned on a scientific basis.

"Insofar things have been made to happen in haphazard manner. Settlers were allowed to homestead and cultivate land that was entirely unfit for cultivation. Sloughs and lakes were drained; timber and bush areas have been burned intentionally and accidentally, and land has been forced to grow cereal crops until practically all the fibre is gone," he stated.

Chief causes of drought were beyond the control of our present state of scientific development, but anyone who had studied the question of drought in southern Saskatchewan, southeastern Alberta and southwestern Manitoba, would agree that human agency was to blame in a measure, he said.

Pointing to the seriousness of the water situation in the west, Mr. Main said it could be proven the southern Saskatchewan and Alberta, and to a lesser degree of Manitoba, would be limited not by the amount of food that could be produced, but rather by the amount of water that could be conserved.

Conservation of water and timber he considered as the two important factors in solving our drought ills. Five factors he condemned—close cutting and over-pasture of prairie grass; reducing the forest area, chiefly by fires, 90 per cent of which were preventable; draining sloughs and lakes; growing too many cereals in succession; farming land unsuitable for cultivation.

Solutions for drought and soil drifting he gave as follows: planting at least one mile of suitable hedge on each quarter section; strip farming to minimize drifting until hedges are four or five feet high; production of wheat that consumes less water in growing; a forest policy that will make serious fire impossible; conservation of young tree growth and reforestation so that in 50 years there will be as much timber as at present; stoppage of draining of sloughs, lakes and marshes; storing as much spring run-off water as is economically possible; setting aside light lands as forest reserves and planting with suitable trees; developing mixed farming; encouraging municipalities to construct public water supplies and the farmers who need them to construct effective dugouts.

Deportation Statistics

Total Deportations From Canada During Last Fiscal Year Were 7,024

Total deportations from Canada to other countries during the fiscal year 1931-32, were 7,024 according to the reply tabled in the House of Commons by Hon. W. A. Gordon, acting minister of immigration, to questions by J. S. Woodsworth (Laurier, Winnipeg North Centre).

Of this total 4,248 were deported to countries in the British Empire. Persons becoming public charges comprised 4,807 of the deportees. Of the other deportations, convicted of criminal offences totalled 980, Opium and Narcotic Drug Act 75, insanity, 285, epileptic & feeble-minded 12, otherwise mentally defective 27, medical causes 307, misrepresentation and health 230, previously deported 13, other causes 27, and accompanying 535.

Language War In Malta

Whether English or Italian should be the ruling language is a question which has started a war of tongues in Malta. "Ignorance of the English language is a fatal social drawback in Malta, but ignorance of Italian is unnoticed because one has no occasion to display one's ignorance," declared one newspaper. "Chances of Italian say it is necessary to those wishing culture and refinement."



Radio Announcer: "Good evening, everybody—except my wife. We do not speak at present."—Sondagrisse, Strick, Stockholm.

For Baby's Bath

More than that of any other member of the family, baby's tender, delicate skin needs the greatest care and attention. The soft soothing oils in Baby's Own Soap make it especially suitable for babies, and its clinging fragrance reminds one of the roses of France which help to inspire it.

"It's best for you and Baby too"

Why Gamble With Your HEALTH
Investigate Electro-Magnetism
Write For Free Booklet
"THE WHY AND HOW OF HEALTH."
RADIO TALK: C.J.W. Monday 12.15 Noon
THERONOID at Winnipeg
606 McArthur Bldg. Winnipeg, Man.
Dept. V W

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Practically all the pool elevators in the Prince Albert division of the C.N.R. will contribute towards the 2,000,000 bushels of wheat to be gathered soon for shipment via Churchill.

Veterans of the Riel Rebellion resident on the coast have organized a fraternal society to be known as the Northwest Field Force of 1885 Veterans' Association.

Paying homage to the memory of his old comrades, Lord Byng, former commander of the Canadian Corps, deposited a wreath on the Altar of Remembrance in the Memorial Chamber at Ottawa.

Al Cheesman, native of Saint John, who served as pilot for Sir Hubert Wilkins' south pole flight three years ago, has been invited by Sir Hubert to take the controls again in a new expedition to the south pole.

Going into a side slip at an altitude of about 1,000 feet as the pilot was preparing to land, a mail plane of the United States crashed and burned at Burbank, California, causing death to its two passengers and pilot.

Leut.-Gen. Lord Robert Baden-Powell, defender of Mafeking in the South African war, held a private luncheon in London, England, May 17, to celebrate the 32nd anniversary of the relief of that little town by Field Marshal Lord Plumer, then a colonel. Believing one hour of personal contact was worth six months of letter writing and tons of printed matter, the Scottish Trade Mission had come to Canada to talk business, the Duke of Montrose, hon. president of the mission, told the Canadian Club at Montreal.

Canadian Banking System

U.S. Senator Primes System Here In Comparison With That Of United States

The happy position of Canada's banking system as compared with that of the United States was dramatically placed before the United States senate by Carter Glass, of Virginia, former secretary of the treasury.

Glass was pressing his revision of the banking laws to permit branch banking in the United States. Canada, he said, had not had one single bank failure "during this frightful depression" while in the United States 5,000 banks had gone under with losses during the past two years to depositors of \$5,500,000,000.

For years treasury and currency experts have been attempting to get congress to permit branch banking. Their efforts have been so far successfully opposed by representatives of smaller communities and farming areas who believe in individual and personal banking.

Necessary Information

A teacher gave the following problem to her pupils: If a woman gathered five eggs a day, how many eggs would she gather in a week? After studying a few minutes, William, with a pained look finally asked: "Miss—do hens lay eggs on Sunday?"

PURELY VEGETABLE
They stimulate your liver, get rid of poisons and
Improve your APPETITE
Sold everywhere in 25c and 75c red packages
CARTER'S PILLS

W. N. U. 1948

Plan Trade Drive

Ontario To Place Sales Representatives In Winnipeg, Montreal and Maritime Provinces

As part of an intensive drive to secure a greater share of the Canadian market, the Ontario Department of Agriculture is placing sales representatives in Winnipeg, Montreal and Maritime Provinces. It was announced by Hon. T. L. Kennedy, Minister of Agriculture. The duties of these representatives, who will work through the agricultural council, will be to keep the department informed as to conditions in the various provinces, the volume of sales of Ontario agricultural products and the best means of increasing those sales.

Col. Kennedy declared that the government was launching a drive for more markets and that it will now much of the effort had been directed toward securing a better foothold in the British market. There was a big field for Ontario products in the other provinces of Canada, the minister believed. As to the British market, the Ontario Government already had a representative in London and at the present time W. B. Somerset, chairman of the agricultural board, was in the Old Country in the interests of Ontario trade.

Anti-Aircraft Gun

French Have Invented Gun That Will Hit Target Seven and One-Half Miles High

That a new anti-aircraft gun can bring down an attacking bomber seven and one-half miles up in the air is the claim of those conducting tests on the Riviera coast, near La Seyne, France. The secret of the gun's construction is jealously guarded by the firm whose engineers planned it. Anti-aircraft guns have previously proved effective at a height of about three and one-half miles, but modern aircraft can attain much greater altitudes.

In the experiments of La Seyne an aeroplane, with pilot and mechanic, ascended seven and one-half miles, towing, suspended 1,000 feet beneath it, a target on which the anti-aircraft gun opened fire with live shells. Aviation, military and navy men of Europe are watching the tests.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union
The union is a new organization of newspaper workers in Winnipeg, established to represent their interests in the local newspaper industry.



A VIVACIOUS SHORT SLEEVED BLOUSE ALL DOTTED WITH SPOTS

Dots run their gay way all over Paris, their favourite expression being in blue and white of nautical influence.

It was this scheme that made this little waist-coat type blouse in washing silk. It's so simple—youthful and so attractive. The splashy artist's tie is of plain blue to match the spots. Aren't the sleeves darling? And note how it is fitted at the waistline. It's the easiest thing in the world to fashion it. And as for the cost, you'll be amazed at the enormous saving over the original.

Handkerchief and sports linen and you make up beautifully in this model. Style No. 414 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36 and 38 inches bust. Size 16 requires 1 1/4 yards of 38-inch material with 1 1/4 yards of 4-inch ribbon.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Scotland's Exhibition Ship

Enterprise Is Shown By Prominent Business Men From Glasgow

Scotland has again displayed her traditional enterprise by sending out to Canada the largest and most varied aggregation of Scottish products ever made, on the Auchin-Donaldson liner "Letitia."

The steamer was used as an exhibition ship for over a hundred different products of Scotland, ranging from bagpipes to butlers. About eighty of Scotland's most prominent business men accompanied their exhibits and the Trade Mission was headed by His Grace The Duke of Montrose. The object of the exhibition was to foster closer trade relations between Canada and Scotland. The Corporation of Glasgow, which has fitted up the steamer, has a long and varied history to look back on.

Glasgow is the nearest British port to Canada, and the connection of the Clyde with Canada is of old date. John Galt, the novelist—a Greenock man, and a contemporary of Sir Walter Scott—was one of the founders of Ontario, and the city of Galt is named after him. In 1819, Captain Alexander Allan, founder of the Allan Line, of Glasgow and Montreal—now merged into the C.P.R.—made his first voyage from the Clyde to Quebec. In Glasgow, in 1855, was founded the Donaldson Line, now linked with the company to which the "Letitia" belongs.

The official history of Empire Trade begins with 1783. In that year was founded the first Chamber of Commerce in the British Isles—namely the Glasgow Chamber of Commerce, which is closely identified with the "Letitia" Exhibition.

The founder of the Chamber was a pupil of Adam Smith, in Glasgow, Lord Provost Patrick Colquhoun, I.L.D., who afterwards won European fame as an economic publicist, and who has a monument in St. Margaret's, Westminster.

Glasgow as a Cathedral city dates from the time of her patron saint, St. Mungo, in the 6th century. Her great university is close on 500 years old. Not long after the Reformation, Glasgow's population was nearly 15,000. It was reduced to under 11,000 in the Covenanter War, and by the Danden disaster at the end of the 17th century.

Scotland's object in the Danden Expedition, the story of which has been finely told by a Glasgow historian, D. G. P. Insh, was to establish a great trading emporium in Central America. Spain was hostile, and the English Government was unfavourable; Scotland lost hundreds of lives, and most of her spare capital. One of the fleets sailed from the Clyde, and Glasgow merchants lost heavily. The failure of the Danden Expedition, however, had much to do with the opening of trade between Scotland and the English Colonies and soon after the Union with Virginia and other American Colonies. By 1760, Glasgow had secured a very large share of the European tobacco trade, and the population of the city had risen to 48,000.

Those Glasgow Virginia merchants were the "tobacco lords" who wore a distinctive and magnificent costume, including a scarlet gown. They owned many ships, and had large estates on the Clyde and on the Potomac. One family, still represented near Glasgow, were mentioned by George Washington on the banks of the River James, and called their Scottish estate Mount Vernon. An American War of Independence ruined the "tobacco lords and well-known."

COLIC

"Really, I think BABY'S OWN TABLETS are wonderful," writes Mrs. Allan P. MacDonald, Northfield, Ont. "My baby has no more colic pains."

Don't let your baby suffer—give BABY'S OWN TABLETS. For colds, fever, upset stomach, constipation. Absolutely harmless. 25c 2/2

Dr. Williams' BABY'S OWN TABLETS

ruined Glasgow. It was then, amid disaster, that Glasgow set herself to deepen the Clyde for ocean traffic, develop the industries that had been subsidiary to shipping ventures, work the coal and iron of Clydebank on a big scale, and extend her trade over the world.

Those energies were co-ordinated by the establishment of the Chamber of Commerce, which set up a Glasgow House in London and at Oxford, and began at once to exercise a powerful influence in Scottish and British trade. Glasgow never looked back after 1783. With the launching of the "Comet" in 1812, she began her great career as a ship-building and engineering centre.

Today, Glasgow has a population of well over a million. Her technical versatility is endless. Some 2,000 different kinds of enterprises are represented in the Glasgow Chamber of Commerce, and the commercial and industrial bodies affiliated with it. The Chamber of Commerce Battalion, raised at the outbreak of the War, had a splendid record. Recently the Chamber, with the Glasgow Corporation, organized the Glasgow and District Development Board, the largest of the regional boards affiliated with the Scottish National Development Council; and the Board is doing good work in encouraging the establishment of new industries throughout an important industrial area with a population of well over one and a half million.

Report Is Satisfactory

British Boys Working At Coast Are Making Good

Thirty-two of the fifty boys brought out from Britain in 1930 and placed on farms and in homes in British Columbia are making good in their new homes, according to information received at the Parliament Buildings, Victoria. Eight returned home, seven have disappeared and one has had trouble with law officers.

The scheme has been in force for some years in other parts of Canada and is under the auspices of the Imperial dominion and provincial governments or some responsible organization. The boys brought to British Columbia were taken in charge by Dr. W. H. Geddes, colonization commissioner of Vancouver, who has made periodical inspections of their homes, seeing that they are properly cared for and recording progress made by them. No boys were brought out in 1931 and none will arrive this year.

A complete fishery exhibition will be part of this year's agricultural show at Grimsby, England.

More than 200,000 goats and sheep are being raised on the Aegean Islands.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MAY 20

JOSEPH THE DREAMER

Golden Text: "Take thought for things honorable in the sight of all men."—Romans 12:17.
Lesson: Genesis 37:1-11.
Devotional Reading: Proverbs 3:1-6.

Explanations and Comments

Joseph's Troubles With His Half-Brothers were verses 1-14. The phrase "These are the generations of Jacob," means, "Here begins the history of Jacob's descendants (especially of Joseph)." Jacob was living quietly at Hebron, Joseph, the elder son of Jacob and Rachel, in a lad of seventeen when he comes into the picture. Joseph was "a lad with the sons of Bilhah and with the sons of Zilpah," an expression which Delitzsch understands as meaning that he was their attendant, their subordinate. Of course trouble would arise, for Bilhah and Zilpah were bondswomen and naturally jealous of Rachel, and their sons would, just as naturally, be jealous of Rachel's son. Joseph's task was to help these half-brothers feed the flock, for whose pasturage they were obliged to wander far and wide.

Joseph brought his father an evil report of these men. "We are not obliged to suppose that Joseph was a gratuitous tale-bearer, or that when he carried their evil report to his father he was actuated by an unworthy spirit. That he very well might have done so, we cannot say. But he never gave more adequate proof, but he that understands that there is 'a time to keep silence' necessarily sees also that there is 'a time to speak.' And no one can tell what torture that pure young soul may have endured in the remote pastures, when left alone to withstand, day after day, the taunts of these coarse and unscrupulous men."—Martin Dods.

Another cause of trouble was the father's favoritism. Jacob had good reason to prefer Joseph to his brothers. Joseph was "a goodly person, well-favored, he was affectionate, bright and quick, ever ready to do his father's bidding. His brothers were fierce, sour, sordid men. Jacob could not help loving Joseph the most, but he could have kept from showing his preference. All children have equal claims upon a parent's care. Duty, common sense, reason should have guided Jacob in the treatment of his children; instead he was guided by his heart alone.

Jacob showed his partiality by giving Joseph a coat of many colors, thought to have been a sort of magisterial robe, such as was worn by those in authority or by the rich who did no manual work, and in that case a virtual sign that Joseph, the next to the youngest of twelve sons, was given the birthright, the position belonging to the eldest. This lordly attitude was always in evidence, and the brothers hated him and could not speak peaceably unto him.

"From bitterness preserve me, Lord; From jealous thoughts protect my day. Against the stroke of envy's sword Help me to hold my way."

And grant my soul sufficient grace To gladden at another's prize, And look upon his eager face With sympathetic eyes."

—Henry Robinson Palmer.

Might Be Good Idea
The Brantford Examiner is right in referring to them out near Nelson as "Donkey-keepers." Instead of reporting these nuisances why not send them up to live with the Eskimos and let them practise their denuding stunts. Either mosquitoes or the Arctic cold would make it just too bad.

Fully 25 varieties of spring wheat are grown in Western Canada.

Thousands of starlings have been swarming in English waters this year.

"YEARS CAN BRING YOU ADDED CHARM!"

SAYS JACK HOLT

"Some women seem to grow more alluring every year," says Jack Holt, "Birthdays only add to their charm!" "Here in Hollywood you see them every day—acres of years still every bit as youthful as they were years ago, more poised, more freestanding than ever. Still the idols of an adoring public!"

"No matter what her age, a woman who has the fresh, glowing charm of youth is always attractive."

"I should think that every woman would learn the complexion secret the screen and stage stars know!" You will want to know how they do it. Lovely stars keep youthful charm right through the years! "Guard complexion beauty as we do," they will tell you, "with Lux Toilet Soap!"

Important acrosses the world over—in Hollywood, 686 of the 694 there!—on Broadway—in Europe—depend on this fragrant, amazingly white soap for every type of skin. The caress of dollar-a-cake French soap for 10c.

Diet Announced As Cure

Colic, a Childhood Disease, Requires Only Good Food Treatment

A cure for colic disease without a drop of medicine was reported to the American Medical Association at New Orleans. Diet alone does it. This disease is one of the pitiful ills of childhood, causing retarded growth, serious stomach disorders, growing weakness and, when too long neglected, almost certain death.

Predisposition to relapse had made it difficult to cope with. Dr. Sidney V. Haas of New York City, said there has not been one recurrence.

The new treatment is an example of the rapidly-developing science of finding in food or three commonplaces articles of food a regulator that enables the body to convert the entire diet into its natural "medicine."

One cause of colic disease is a peculiar form of sugar starvation. No matter how much sugar a child eats the system cannot assimilate it, and the sweet only makes the worse. Dr. Haas found the sugar in ripe bananas can be eaten freely and that in the children's bodies it converts ordinary sugars into an agreeable form.

Has Plenty Of Variety

Missionary Sent From West Indies To North Of Scotland

Life is just one extreme after another for the Rev. Frank Jarvis, Church of England missionary, one of the 122 passengers arriving at New York on the Munson liner "Munargo."

After four years of hailing on Cat Island, in the West Indies, he goes to Thruso, in the extreme north of Scotland, where it is cold and misty the year round.

"But," he said laughing, "I'm glad of the change, because life does require some variety." He tried without much success to interest some of the negroes in Latin and Greek.

C.N.R. Radio Broadcasting

Radio broadcasting cost the Canadian National Railway \$441,692. In 1929, the House Committee on railways and shipping was advised, but only \$114,000 is to be spent in 1932. The gross figures for 1930 were \$420,603, and for 1931, \$356,548. There was a certain amount of revenue from rental of facilities, and tolls to the Canadian National Telegraph, in addition to the advertising benefits which could not be reckoned in dollars and cents.

DR. HAMILTON'S PILLS
HEADACHE
INDIGESTION
BILIOUSNESS
CONSTIPATION

DAIL PASSES ACT TO ABOLISH THE ALLEGIANCE OATH

Dublin, Ireland.—Abolition of the parliamentary oath of allegiance to the British crown was given approval of the Dail Eireann, despite a desperate eleventh hour attempt to prevent President Eamon de Valera's bill being written into the statute books. The Dail, by a vote of 77 to 69, gave final approval to all four sections of the measure.

Voicing unqualified opposition, J. McDermott, independent, claimed the bill should be withdrawn until after the Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa in July. He charged de Valera with harboring "twin hatreds against the late administration of President W. T. Cosgrave and against England."

"Removal of the oath is a domestic matter," stated President de Valera in a brief speech winding up the debate. No sensible person, he asserted, would suggest the bill represented an act of severance of the Free State from the Empire.

The bill provides, besides abolition of the oath, three other constitutional changes. Of these the most contentious is the second section, which repeals the second part of the constitution which provided that anything in the constitution of the Free State repugnant to terms of the Anglo-Irish treaty should be null and void.

Long and bitter debate preceded final passage of the bill, with party lines holding intact on each division in the chamber. The Labor group, whose attitude remained somewhat in doubt up to the time debate started, voted solidly with the government.

The first division came on an amendment put forward by Patrick McGilligan, supporter of William T. Cosgrave. After a sharp discussion the government emerged victorious with a majority of eight, the majority it obtained on the second amendment and on the final vote.

Mr. McGilligan urged abandonment of the second section of the bill. He said President de Valera, by his election last March, had obtained a mandate from the people to abolish the oath, but not to make the constitution override the Anglo-Irish treaty.

"Taking the oath of allegiance, Mr. de Valera insisted, was not obligatory under the Free State made it so by domestic legislation. The whole question, the president declared, lay in whether or not the Free State was on a level with other countries in the British commonwealth of nations. Other dominions, he said, could remove the oath if they wished. "We have the same right," he emphasized. "It is in our interest to do so. The people want it removed and we will give effect to their will. We are doing it without any violation of the treaty."

Spain Requires Wheat

Government Carrying On Negotiations For Large

Madrid, Spain.—Financial circles said the Spanish Government had approached local branches of foreign banks in an attempt to arrange payment for the contemplated importation of 100,000 tons (about 3,750,000 bushels) of wheat.

The result of the negotiations was not known, but the government wants to spread the payment over periods of three, six and nine months. It was understood, the wheat to be bought from Canada, the United States and Argentina.

Banking circles said a government decree ordering the purchase of the wheat, expected soon, would bring Spain's total importations to 200,000 tons (about 7,460,000 bushels), but that it probably would be necessary to import another 200,000 tons before the new crop is available in July, since the domestic supply is exhausted.

Thinks Judges Underpaid

Ottawa, Ont.—Canadian judges are too numerous and underpaid, Premier R. B. Bennett told the House of Commons. The judiciary as a whole does not reflect the genius of the legal profession from which it is recruited, and in too many instances political patronage, rather than individual merit, has elevated a man to the bench.

Six hundred firms had exhibits at this year's agricultural implement salon in Paris.

Germany exported more shoes last year than in any twelve-month since 1913.

W. N. U. 1943

Doukhobors Protest

Write Letter To Press and Send Message To The Hague

Vancouver, B.C.—Doukhobors facing imprisonment for nude parading have written to the press and various public organizations, including the "anti-militaristic bureau of The Hague," protesting against their treatment.

In a letter to a local newspaper, the Doukhobors stated: "It is a tragedy when one misunderstands another. And this is just what is happening today, without any cause whatever. Innocent people are being sentenced to three years' imprisonment."

"We know that truth is bought on Golgotha, and will ever remain there. We forgive everybody who has mistreated us. But when we come to our children and their mothers, this is where we stop and say in Nelson: 'No excuse for civilized people to force others into conditions that they are not able to bear. The whole world has been aroused by the Lindbergh case. But what is going on in Nelson; this is worse than kidnapping—a drama full of man's inhumanity to man.'"

Representatives of the Doukhobors have sent a cablegram to the "anti-militaristic bureau" at The Hague, protesting against their treatment.

"We Doukhobors—Sons of Freedom of Canada—appeal to you," runs the message. "Please raise your voice in the name of the truth. Seven hundred in jail. More than half already sentenced to three years' imprisonment. The same conviction awaits the rest—just for appearing nude in protest against reality. Our children, forcibly taken away from their mothers. Please take this matter seriously, or you will be guilty before God and all idealists. Remember our struggle is truth. If you are brothers of same faith you can not be silent."

"(Signed) Sons of Freedom."

Hunting For "Baychimo"

Another Airplane May Enter Search For Deserted Fur Ship

Point Barrow, Alaska.—A double aerial search for the "Baychimo," fur trading vessel abandoned off the Arctic Coast, is in progress here.

Pilot William R. Graham and Mrs. Edna Christensen, Portland, Ore., aviators, surveyed 1,000 square miles of the rough ice pack without glimpsing the missing ship, which they believe carries a valuable cargo of furs.

Pilot Joe Croson, noted northern aviator, here with a motion picture cameraman on a scouting expedition, also said he might make exploratory flights in search of the "Baychimo."

Seattle, Wash.—To replace the steamship "Baychimo," lost along the Alaska coast in the ice floes of the seas of the north, the Danish Motorship "Karise" will sail from here in June for the Canadian Arctic via Vancouver, B.C.

The "Karise" was chartered by the Hudson's Bay Company from the Swenson Fur Trading Company for a voyage to Herschel Island and other Canadian Arctic ports. She will be manned by Canadian officers and crew.

Low Rates On Grain

Transportation Of Grain From Fort William To Montreal Cheapest Ever

Montreal, Que.—The Gazette published the following: New record, low rates of 3½ cents a bushel for the transportation of grain from Fort William to Montreal have been accepted during the last two days. It was announced 10 days ago that five cents a bushel was being offered and accepted, and there was a report that a rate of 4½ cents was even offered. Since then the situation has dropped from 'bad to worse' and several shippers have decided to lay-up their vessels rather than operate them at a loss.

"Though small steamers are carrying grain at this abnormally low figure, it is maintained that no mathematical computation or calculations will enable their owners to produce a profit from the operation. It is even said grain cannot be carried profitably at seven cents a bushel, though several firms decided to continue accepting the lower rate in the hope that the situation would improve during the season."

Arrest Communists

Hamburg, Germany.—Eight hundred Young Communists were arrested here for displaying Communist flags and signs at a picnic. They were released after they had been booked at police headquarters. The police had granted permission for the picnic on conditions there be no Communist banners or signs.

Bombay Riots

Hindus and Moslems Continue To Engage In Street Battles

Bombay, India.—Fresh sporadic rioting between Hindus and Moslems broke out in Bombay, despite the presence of alert British soldiers, and before it was checked 11 more persons had been killed and 98 injured.

Thus the toll of the communal fighting, which has flared intermittently for some days, rose to 99 dead and 948 wounded.

British troops frequently opened fire to check occasional street battles. There was still some looting, but the authorities expressed confidence that they were gaining control of the city through the energetic action of the soldiers.

Irish Free State Will Be Represented

Eamon De Valera Is To Attend Dublin Conference

Dublin, Irish Free State.—President Eamon de Valera of the Irish Free State said he would personally attend the Ottawa Imperial Economic Conference in July if government business did not interfere.

The president did not name other members of the Free State representation, although he said it was likely three ministers of his government would accompany him.

MANITOBA IS NOT IN FAVOR OF A WHEAT QUOTA

Winnipeg, Man.—Establishment of a wheat quota at the Ottawa Imperial Economic Conference would not be in the best interests of wheat producers, at least said of western wheat is of the utmost importance. This was the chief of six points agreed upon at a conference of Manitoba agricultural interests called by Premier John Bracken to formulate Manitoba's views for submission to the Dominion Government prior to the conference.

Other points agreed upon were: Stabilization of exchange is important. Wider markets are necessary for all varieties of Canadian farm products.

An Empire Intelligence marketing board is desirable. Wider facilities should be provided for the distribution of British films throughout Canada.

Canadian delegates at the Imperial Conference should be asked to give preference to British goods much needed by Canadian consumers such as woollen goods, household articles, textiles, boots and shoes, seeds and plants.

A special committee was appointed to draft the suggestions and instructed to sit in with a conference to be held of representatives of boards of trade and industries other than agriculture. Findings of both Manitoba conferences will first be laid before a conference of the four western provinces at Regina, June 20, when a submission embodying the viewpoint of western Canada generally will be prepared.

England's New Amateur (CLOSE) CHAMPION DRIVING

Here is Eric Fiddian, the winner of the English Amateur (Close) Golf Championship at St. George's, Kent, driving from the fifteenth tee in the final round of the series. He defeated A. Stuart Bradshaw by one hole.

ARE YOU LISTENIN'?



Poster Hewitt, Canadian radio announcer, who is believed to be the dean of radio announcers on this continent. He has been broadcasting since 1922 and is considered one of the best sports announcers on the air.

U.S. Senate Refuses To Legalize Beer

First Senate Roll Call Brings Overwhelming Defeat

Washington.—The United States senate has refused to legalize beer. The first senate roll call for beer since prohibition brought overwhelming defeat. The main vote was on an amendment by Senator Tydings, Democrat, Missouri, to the revenue bill to legalize 2.75 beer and tax it 24 cents a gallon to help finance a \$1,500,000,000 public construction program.

Just previously the senate had turned down—60 to 32—a proposal by Senator Bingham, Republican, Connecticut, to alter the Tydings amendment to make it allow four per cent. alcohol content.

Eleven Democrats voted with 12 Republicans for the Bingham four per cent. amendment.

An International Park

Waterton Lakes Park In Alberta, To Be Internationalized

Ottawa, Ont.—A bill designed to make the Waterton Lakes National Park, in Alberta, a portion of the Waterton-Glacier International Park, was given first reading in the House of Commons. Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, sponsoring the bill, said the Waterton Lakes Park adjoined the Glacier Park, a United States property in Montana. Some time ago the United States government had suggested that the two parks be regarded as an international park and had passed legislation to that end.

Verdict Of Accidental Death

Southampton, England.—A verdict of accidental death was entered by a coroner's jury inquiring into circumstances surrounding the death of Earl of Egmont, former Priddis, Alberta, rancher, who died from injuries suffered in an automobile accident. Viscount Percival, the earl's 17-year-old son and heir, was not present at the inquest.

Churchill Cattle Shipment

Expected - Cattle Cargo To Leave Early In August

Churchill, Man.—The first boat to arrive here this summer will return with a shipment of cattle to Europe. While arrangements have been made for the shipping of 2,000,000 bushels of grain via Hudson Bay, the cattle cargo is likely to leave here early in August, before the wheat shipments start.

It is stated here a stockyard will be constructed near the dock. Hay will be brought here from The Pas, Saskatchewan, Sask.—The possibility of huge shipments of wheat through Churchill to the Spillers Ltd. Mills, at Cardiff and London, England, was disclosed in a statement issued by James M. Stevenson, K.C., president of the Board of Trade. Mr. Stevenson said that negotiations had been opened with the British milling firm through the trade through Churchill committee of the Board of Trade.

Tariffs Hurt Trade

No Inclination On Canada's Part To Engage In Trade With U.S.

San Francisco.—W. L. McGreggor, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, told the annual meeting of the United States Chamber of Commerce that in the face of existing American tariff laws there is no inclination on Canada's part to enlarge its trade with the United States.

Mr. McGreggor said he was not entirely satisfied in his own mind that the commercial treatment Canada had been accorded at Washington was in conformity with enlightened business opinion in the United States. If United States business interests are not satisfied with the present economic relationship between their country and Canada, he suggested, they might make themselves a little more articulate on the subject.

OUR NATIONAL RADIO TO BE BEST IN WORLD

Ottawa, Ont.—Harmony reigned in the House of Commons when the radio control bill was under review. Party lines were forgotten, suggestions and advice flew back and forth across the Chamber and in complete unanimity the measure was given second reading and all but one or two clauses passed through committee.

The bill would establish a Canadian radio broadcasting commission to control a nationalized system of radio. With headquarters in Ottawa and branch offices throughout the Dominion, the commission of three would regulate broadcasting through its own chain of stations from coast to coast.

Premier R. B. Bennett, sponsor of the bill, said it was designed to give Canadian a cross-broadcasting system "not excluded elsewhere in the world." It would assure Canadian control of Canadian broadcasting, free from foreign interference or influence.

Testimony of \$12,000 a year for the chairman and \$10,000 each for the commissioners, were suggested by the Prime Minister. One commissioner will be a radio engineer, possessing the necessary technical training. The commission, said Mr. Bennett, should be composed of men "with an excellent appreciation and understanding of the value of broadcasting to the nation and should have some understanding of what is pleasing to the major part of the people of this country in the form of programme."

Indicating the harmony and co-operation that reigned throughout the discussion, the Prime Minister, insisting that politics will play no part in selecting the personnel of the commission, suggested to the Liberals they present a list of men acceptable to them. A further indication of this unusual spirit came when the Prime Minister asked for suggested penalties for infractions of broadcasting regulations and adopted the proposals of Major C. G. Power, Lib., Quebec South.

The provinces, the Prime Minister announced, will have something to say over programme selections.

Members of the commission must devote their full time to the work. They will be barred from having any private business ties, especially relating to radio or broadcasting. Upon retirement, they will receive pensions. The chairman will hold office for 10 years, the vice-chairman for nine years and the commissioner for eight.

With an eye to the future, it was incorporated in the bill that control of television and other scientific developments, also would be placed under the commission.

FOR SEPARATE GRADING OF GARNET WHEAT

Ottawa, Ont.—The recommendations of the Grain Standards Board in 1931 for a separate grading of Garnet wheat, are endorsed by the agricultural committee of the House of Commons in a report submitted to the House to take effect for the crop of 1933-34. The board is given a free hand, however, to make changes in the proposed standards if it finds conditions warrant it. The report reads:

"Your committee in view of the evidence presented before them, a printed copy of which is herewith presented to the House, present the following recommendations:

"Your committee recommends that the Canada Grain Act be amended to make operative for the crop year 1933-34 a recommendation of the Western Grain Standards Board, insofar as it relates to the grading of Garnet wheat as contained in the annual report of the Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada for the year 1931. Provided that the said amendment shall have force and effect for the crop year 1933-34, unless the said board shall, after giving due consideration to the evidence given before your committee and conditions then existing, certify to the board of the grading of Garnet wheat for the said crop year, different from the standards recommended by the said report of 1931.

"Your committee further recommends that 1,000 copies of this report and the evidence on which it is based be printed in blue book form for distribution to the growers of Garnet wheat so that they may be more fully advised of the intended change in the Canada Grain Act."

The report was presented by Mr. C. Senn (Cons., Haldimand), who was chairman of the committee.

In the agricultural committee Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former Minister of Agriculture, moved an amendment to the report. It was seconded by Dr. Donnelly (Lib., Wilcox Branch). It asked the committee to declare that "no change in the grading of Garnet wheat has been shown to be either desirable or advisable at the present time. Particularly in the interest of stability of grades and grade names in world markets, so long as quality is preserved, and also in the best interests of many already over disturbed and hard pressed producers even in high production areas."

The amendment was defeated but will likely be moved again when the report is up for concurrence.

Politics In Manitoba

Continuing Liberals Repudiate Alliance With Bracken Party

Winnipeg, Man.—Things are moving in Manitoba's political arena. With the Manitoba general election less than four weeks away, all parties are actively working on schemes to lure the elusive voter to mark his ballot the right way.

Definite assurance that the Liberal Party would be a factor in the election came when 114 insurgent or continuing Liberals at a convention here and repudiated the alliance made with the Progressive Government forces of Premier John Bracken, made by Dr. Murdoch MacKay, Liberal Leader, and the official Liberal organization. Attacking the Bracken government as a "class" administration, the Liberals determined to carry the banner of Laurier into the field.

At the same time the official Liberals and the Progressives held a convention at which they drew up a platform. Both Premier Bracken and Dr. MacKay addressed the gathering and stressed the harmony prevailing between the two groups since the alliance was made. Mr. Bracken incidentally announced the names of two Liberals who would be appointed to his cabinet would be made known shortly.

The Liberal-Progressive platform calls for a policy designed to meet changed economic conditions. Many of the steps already taken by the Bracken government are commended. Reduction in government expenditure, but all possible steps to aid primary producers and business generally, are favored.

David Campbell, K.C., was chosen leader of the continuing Liberals at their convention. They plan to place some 25 to 40 candidates in the field for the 55 seats in the legislature.

Bank President Shot

Ipswich, S.D.—Three robbers held up the Bank of Ipswich, fatally shot the president, Phil Beebe, perhaps fatally, kidnapped the cashier and fled with an undetermined amount of money.

Mistaya Map Sheet

Alberta-British Columbia Region

Rich in Lore of Early Explorers

"Do you know the world's white roofline?" asks Kipling in one of his famous poems. In this is he referring to the Himalayas but might have asked the same question in regard to portions of our own Canadian Rockies. The height-of-land separating waters flowing into the Pacific and those which eventually find their outlet in the Atlantic and Arctic oceans, is the boundary between Alberta and British Columbia, and this dividing line might be taken as Canada's great white roofline. It is in this region that several of our most extensive National Parks are situated—Banff, Jasper, Yoho, and Kootenay.

An important part, 1,480 square miles, of this roof of the Dominion is pictured in the Mistaya Map Sheet, recently issued by the Topographical Survey of the Department of the Interior. The sheet covers the area from about the middle of Banff Park westward through Yoho Park to the Mon and Freshfield Glaciers, and from Takakkaw Falls northward to the North Saskatchewan River.

Through this region the Alberta-British Columbia boundary winds like a serpent along the ridges joining mountain top to mountain top. Clustered along the boundary line the great ice fields—Campbell, Mona, Freshfield, Wapta, and Waputik. Glaciers around everywhere. Here are the sources of great rivers flowing into oceans divided by the continent. Hoses of water which is mapped on the left centre of the sheet, separates by only a narrow ridge the water flowing into the North Saskatchewan and so through the Prairie Provinces to Hudson Bay, from the headwaters of Blueberry River, a stream emptying into the Columbia, which latter, after a course of many hundred miles, pours its flood into the Pacific.

There are no railways shown on the map sheet but for many reasons the territory is a great tourist region. The Canadian National line is located considerably farther north of the area shown on the sheet, serving the more northerly Jasper Park. The great area lying between these two railway lines is the paradise of the tourist. Shown on the map by a thin red line is the celebrated Banff-Lake Louise-Jasper trail which carries the adventurous visitor by pack train from rail to rail through a mountain wilderness in all its primeval grandeur. Excellent fishing, and outside the Park boundaries, good hunting are the reward of anglers and hunters who yield to the call of nature and take time for a trail trip into this mountain wonderland.

The lines of other trails crisscross the sheet in all directions. The reason for this is that before the coming of railways several of the most important trade routes across the mountains led through this territory. The names of the passes shown here indicate this—Balfour, Bow, Bush, Clearwater, Dolomite, Howse, Pipestone, and others—passes discovered and used by explorers and fur traders like David Thompson, Joseph Howe, the Earl of Selkirk, and Sir James Hector. Many Indian trails also traverse the area. Over three score high mountain peaks dot the map, and these with the great icefields, hundreds of glaciers, and the dark green coniferous forests on the lower slopes, cause this district to attract a constantly increasing throng of tourists.

It is interesting to note that this sheet is the product of the art of photo-topographic mapping developed to a high degree of excellence by the late Dr. E. Deville, Surveyor-General of Canada, and used with pronounced success in outlining the features of the sea of mountains which separates our Prairie Provinces from the Pacific Coast. The map may be had at a nominal price upon application to the Director of the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, Ottawa.



"What are you suffering from?"
"Vanity. I spend hours before the glass contemplating my beauty."
"That's not vanity—that's imagination!"
—Gautier, Madrid.

W. N. O. 1948

Close Cutting Might Solve Weed Problem

Nipping Plants Just Below Surface Is Recommended

Advocates of the ploughless fallow for western conditions have further evidence to support their case as the result of recent announcements on weed investigation work from the University of Saskatchewan. T. Pavlychenko, who carries on his work at the University, has found that practically all moisture lost from the soil is evaporated through the leaves of growing plants. He has also demonstrated that the most effective way to kill weeds is to keep the above-ground part of the plant cut back. He is convinced that if a sharp broad implement, of light draught, could be devised to shave the surface of the soil in summer-fallow so that the growing plants would be nipped off just below the surface, most of the weed problem in the west would disappear and with it would go ploughing and other expensive deep cultivation practices. He believes, too, that the adoption of such methods would have a distinctly beneficial bearing on the soil drifting problem on the great plains.

Work with creeping rooted perennials, such as now and Canada thistle, shows that where these weeds have been simply hood so that the tops are kept from appearing a complete kill has been obtained in around 70 days, and that the land so summer-fallowed stores more moisture than land worked by deep cultivation methods and the dust much. Most recommendations for the control of these weeds have called for machinery which drags out the roots. Mr. Pavlychenko believes these recommendations to be out of date, pointing out that such methods break the roots up so that from every broken root left in the field another plant is started and the weed is spread rather than controlled, unless the work is done very carefully and under ideal conditions. Further, the stirring of the soil causes undue evaporation and hinders it down for ideal drifting conditions.

Nipping off the leaves as they appear gradually starves the plant and as the roots weaken rot sets in and does the rest. Just at present no implement has been devised to do this work but the ordinary duck-foot cut cultivator would have to be fitted with hard shovels which could be made very sharp and would keep a sharp edge for a reasonable length of time. With such sharp shovels, the cultivator could be made to work at a very shallow depth.

Stormy Days Beneficial

Too Much Sunshine Not Good For People Or Land

It is natural for humans to like the sunny warm, lazy weather that fills them with a sense of well-being and comfort. When the "dirty" days come they step outdoors, the cold, wet wind drives a sharp, cutting rain into their faces, and they turn up their collars, shiver and complain about the miserable weather. Yet it is the dirty weather that the race needs. It is the dull blustery days that makes old Mother Earth turn smiling green fields to tomorrow's sun. In the dreary, dark, rainy weather that gives her a chance to do something for the peoples of the earth. Here in Saskatchewan there can be too much sunshine. The country needs to be pelted by rain, to shiver under dark skies, to be beaten in the face of Nature in a sultry mood. What we need in this country is a poet to sing a joyous lay to a dark, cold, miserable wet, bone-piercing day. There has been too much toying to the sunshine poets—Regina Leader.

Urge Dumping Measure

Complaint Made In Britain Against Dominion Flour Prices

Sir Malcolm Robertson, chairman of Spillers Milling Firm, has made a proposal that Britain should impose an anti-dumping duty against Dominion flour, which he says is sold to England at considerably lower prices than the Dominion producers charge in their home markets. "Following the example of some of our dominions in respect of importation of various goods," said Sir Malcolm, "we should permit importation of Dominion flour only provided it be sold in this country at no lower price than that obtainable for the same quality in the country of origin, plus the cost of freight."

The Dead Sea has no outlet and does not contain animal life. Birds and animals avoid the region.

People of Hawaii are insisting on having better qualities of merchandise than heretofore.

Sheep Are Profitable

Show Better Returns For Frauds Than Almost Any Other Side Line

Requiring very little care at a minimum of cost, sheep can be depended upon to supply an income for the prairie farmer, irrespective of his grain crops, according to Harvey O. Powell, vice-president and general manager of the Dominion Agricultural Credit Company, Limited.

"Every farmer should have a small flock of breeding ewes," says Mr. Powell. "Many farmers for a past number of years have been waiting until breeding ewes were cheap in order that they might secure their foundation stock. A small band of ewes even under today's conditions, are returning their owners more profit per dollar invested than can be made by the farmer on almost any of his other commodities."

"Good breeding ewes are a fair price. They have been high priced for a number of years and always will be high priced to some people's way of thinking. The price does not make much difference as long as a farmer intends to stay in the sheep business. Every grain farmer needs them, the cost of keeping them is slight, and the additional income is handy on any farm."

Evils Of Gambling

Excellent Advice Is Given By A Prominent Britisher

Sir Walter Runciman in the Sunday at Home: It has been a stern plan of my romantic life never to put myself in the position of being tempted to borrow, and my considered advice is: Never to spend beyond income; never borrow, lend or back bills. I have learned the latter plan through bitter experience sometimes. One of the most subtle and puzzling vices of all is that of gambling on the stock exchange and horse racing—a hobby that is not confined to the rich, but has got a deep, fascinating hold of sections of the middle class and that of the poorest. What misery to themselves and to their families and to other people this ugly mystery brings; and yet neither culture, religion or morality can cure the pleasure of this dark puzzle.

After a violent quarrel the young lady took all the man's love letters and tied them up to return by mail. "Second-class matter!" asked the postmaster. "Second-class?" sniffed the girl. "You flatter him!"

A record price of \$8,200 was paid in London recently for a picture by Davis, "The Love Song," signed and dated 1740.

Canada's War Memorial

Will Be Exhibited In London Before Being Shipped To Ottawa

The King has given permission for the exhibition in Hyde Park in the autumn of Canada's great national war memorial to be set up in Ottawa. It is probable that the site chosen will be between the Marble Arch and the bandstand on which the New Zealand war memorial carillon was temporarily housed in 1930. The memorial, which will cost about \$50,000, is the work of seven brothers, all experts in a branch of sculpture. The youngest, Mr. Vernon March, who died two years ago, was the designer. Every part of the memorial has been carried out at the March's family home at Farnborough, Kent. It was begun in 1927, the eldest brother, Mr. Sydney March, leading the family team. The memorial consists of 19 figures of heroic size, representing all the Canadian forces that served in the Great War. They are depicted marching eagerly under a 60-foot high Arch of Sacrifice.

Playing Card Portraits

Tradition Says Two At Least Taken From Real Pictures

As you play bridge or nap, solo whist or poker, do you ever wonder whether the kings and queens which prove so useful to your hand ever had any existence outside the pack? It has recently been revealed that two of the honors cards at any rate, are portraits. According to tradition the King of Hearts is a portrait of King Henry VIII in his robes of state, and the Queen of Hearts of Elizabeth of York, the Queen of Henry VIII.

Model Aircraft League

The third annual national gathering of the Model Aircraft League of Canada will be held in Winnipeg this year toward the end of August, it was announced at Ottawa. Plans for the event were completed at a meeting attended by Major-General J. H. Macbride, president of the Aviation League of Canada.

Germans in East Prussia have taken on a leaf from Holland's book, and at the estuary of the Nogat, where 4,000 acres were under water, they have constructed dams and drains which dried the entire tract of arable land.

Belgium's national railway will spend nearly \$1,725,000 for 250 new passenger cars.

Motion picture-theatres in India, Burma and Ceylon, now number 673.

Rust Resistant Wheat

Milling and Baking Qualities Are Found To Be Good By Investigators

At a record meeting of the committee on field crop diseases, held in Winnipeg, considerable time was devoted to a discussion on the quality for baking purposes of the varieties of rust resistant wheat, so far developed. The statement continues, "Data submitted on milling and baking tests on that occasion clearly indicate that most of the new varieties at present under investigation, possess a high degree of quality, both from the milling and baking standpoints, comparing, in fact, very favorably with our best Marquis. Unfortunately, a press despatch, issued during the conference, stated that these rust resistant wheats so far developed have usually proven poor for milling and baking purposes, while, as a matter of fact, exactly the reverse is the case."

Almost Unlimited Market

Believes Britain Could Absorb 100,000 Head Of Canadian Cattle

Belief that Britain could absorb 100,000 head of Canadian cattle if a regular supply was assured, was voiced by John Horton, of Winnipeg, who has had practical experience with cattle shipments to Britain. He believed an almost unlimited market existed there for the right type of cattle, ranging from 800 to 1,100 pounds.

Mr. Horton said the British were favorable to Canadian cattle and a recent shipment he took to Kirkcubright, showed remarkable returns, he said. He is hopeful of shipping the first boat load of cattle to England via the Hudson Bay route, of which he is a keen supporter.

Do Not Value Roads

Villagers have dug great holes in the Grand Trunk road in India where it runs through Chandernagore, a little French settlement, twenty miles from Calcutta, in order to get humus of far to use in lighting their fires. Some of the holes are four feet in diameter and a foot deep.

Britain Will Pay

Great Britain, it is announced, will pay her debts to the United States if the United States requires her to do so. Therefore, we have no hesitation in announcing that Great Britain will pay her debts to the United States.

For the first time in history, bugs will be tax free in Nebraska.

In giving off its heat the sun loses 300,000 million tons of matter a day.

Gardening Notes

Some Thought Should Be Given To Best Method To Be Followed In Planting

In planning our garden, we find that vegetables divide themselves into certain definite groups. Thus we have corn, cucumbers, pumpkins, potatoes, beans, carrots and onions from seed, which occupy a space for the entire season. If our space is limited, we can make the best use of our garden by planting these in rows fairly far apart and in between grow early crops like onion sets, peas, radish, spinach and lettuce. Or, we can put the early group in one part of the garden and follow it by a second crop from short-season stuff such as late cabbage, turnips, Coss lettuce, pickling beets and celery. Generally those vegetables of which the leaves are used, such as lettuce and spinach, and also the peak crop, go in just as soon as the ground is ready to work. Beets and carrots follow next, with early corn and potatoes. In the third planting will come the more tender things which cannot stand frost, such as beans, melons, squash, and the main planting of corn, potatoes and tomatoes. To lengthen the season, we should use early, medium and late maturing sorts, and in the case of most things we should plant two or three times at ten-day intervals.

Before making our flower order, we should check over our list to make sure that we have flowers for cutting, bedding, edging, background and fragrance. There should be a little of each. We should also make sure that there will be flowers all season. We must have a variety of color, but planted so that there will be no clashing of shades. A hastily planned and planted garden where the vegetables are crowded, or where pink and yellow flowers come in violent opposition, will certainly not improve the first morning view when one is apt to be most critical. Select your standard varieties, that is, flowers which have given satisfaction in the past, but also add a few new ones for the sake of gaining experience and adding interest.

This is the best time, when the earth is not so moist, to put the lawn into shape. Dandelions, plantain and other persistent weeds come out easily and in removing them get out as much of the root as possible. Some of the many weeding devices now on the market will save a lot of stooping. At this time, too, a heavy roller is used to good effect, levelling down high spots and firming soil about the roots of the grass. Loosen up bare spots with a rake and re-sow with a good seed mixture. Pink and yellow flowers are never permanent and sometimes are dangerous. Protect this new seeding with some poultry netting or brush so that sparrows will not get at the seed. Top dressing with well-rotted manure or an application of a good commercial fertilizer, high in nitrogen, is advisable. If manure is used, be careful that it is well-rotted and free from weed-seeds. The lawn should be cut every four or five days, after growth gets well started, with a sharp lawn mower. A dull machine will pull out much of the grass. Later on, when the weather turns hot, less frequent cutting is advisable.

Ensures Rapid Growth

Sunshades Used By German Gardeners To Protect Saplings

In Germany, arborists are providing specially made sunshades for the protection of saplings. They are made of closely woven netting on a wooden framework. The shades are placed on the south side of a group of young trees to guard them from the scorching rays of the noonday sun. The trees are said to have shown unusually rapid growth since the new device has been put into use.

Just Bad Manners

Some of De Valera's followers ostentatiously marched out from a social function at the French Legation in Dublin when, on arrival of the Governor-General, the orchestra played "God Save the King." The world will look on this action merely as an exhibition of bad manners—by no means an Irish characteristic.



"So you want to be my son-in-law?"
"—I don't—but I want to marry your daughter."—Sondagules-Stris, Stockholm.

PARK LANE'S OLD ARISTOCRATIC HOUSES A THING OF THE PAST



These three photographs show the striking contrast of Park Lane, London, England, of 1932, to Park Lane, the old aristocratic street of the eighties. The lower picture shows Dudley House, as it looked in 1913. This fine old mansion, along with many others, has disappeared to make way for the new structures of modern design which are shown in the two top photographs. Top, left, is the new Alford House, while, right, looking towards the Marble Arch, is the Dorchester House Hotel, with the Grosvenor House Hotel in the distance.

To Keep Slender You Must Be Clean Inwardly

Let ENO keep you well regulated and you will have the normal, slender body nature intended for you. ENO'S "Fruit Salt" will keep the body normal by ridding the intestinal tract of poisonous waste matter. Be ENO conscious. ENO is the safe, sure way to normal health—and slenderness.

C.W.2

ENO'S FRUIT SALT

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

BY MARGARET FIEDLER

Author of "The Splendid Policy," "The Herald of Paradox," "The Herald of Stoughton, Ltd., London."

CHAPTER XXI.—Continued.

She did not tell him why. But within herself she knew that no woman would ever be afraid of Geoffrey Burke. Afraid of him, possibly, but never afraid that he would not be entire master of any situation where physical strength and courage were the paramount necessities.

She reflected a little grimly to herself that it was this very forcefulness which gave the man his unquestionable power of attraction. There is always a certain fascination in sheer, ruthless strength—a savour of magnificence about it, something tentatively heroic, which appeals irresistibly to that primitive instinct somewhere hidden in the temperamental make-up of even the most ultra-twentieth-century feminine product.

And Jean was quite aware that she herself was not altogether proof against the attraction of Burke's dynamic virility.

There was another kind of strength which appealed to her far more. She knew this, too. The still, quiet force that was Tormarin's—deep, and unfathomable, and silent, of the spirit as well as of the body. Contrasted with the savage power she recognized in Burke, it was like the fine, tempered steel of a rapier compared with a heavy bludgeon.

"A penny for your thoughts!"

Jean came out of her reverie with a start. She smiled.

"Don't get conceited. I was thinking about you."

"Nice thoughts, I hope, then?" suggested Burke. "It's better"—audaciously—"to think well of your future husband."

The old pipes of words flashed into Jean's mind:

"You're bound together so fast and firm as wedding-ring could bind 'em," and her face flamed scarlet.

It was true—at least as far as she was concerned—that no wedding-ring could bind her more firmly to Blaise than her own heart had already bound her.

The instinct to flirt with Burke was in abeyance. It was an instinct only born of heartache and unhappiness, and now that Blaise's mood was so much less cool and distant than it had been, the temptation to play with unexploded bombs had correspondingly lost much of its charm.

"Don't be tiresome, Geoffrey," she said vexedly. "If only you would make up your mind to be—just plain, I should think much better of you."

"Then I'm afraid you'll have to think worse," he retorted.

Just at that moment they encountered a flock of sheep, smiling leisurely along towards them and blocking up the narrow roadway, and Jean was spared the necessity of replying by the fact that Burke immediately found his hands full, manoeuvring a path for the mare between the broad, curly backs of the bleating multitude.

The drover of the flock was, of

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



She's all worn out again

Poor girl... she has the same old headaches... backaches... and blues. She ought to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in tablet form.

W. N. U. 1943

course, a hundred yards or more behind his charge, negligently occupied in relighting his pipe, so that no assistance was to be looked for in that direction, and as the sheep bumped against the mare's legs and crowded up against the wheels of the trap in their characteristically maddening fashion, it required all Burke's skill and dexterity to make a way through the four-footed crowd.

The chestnut's own idea of dealing with the difficulty was to charge full speed ahead, in which matter, by no means facilitated matters, and she fought her bit and fairly danced with fury as Burke checked her at almost every yard.

They had nearly reached the open road again, and Jean, looking down at the sea of woolly backs, with the hovering cloud of hoof-driven dust above them, thought she could fully appreciate the probable feelings of the Israelites as they approached the further shore of the Red Sea. And it was just at this auspicious moment that the drover, having lit his pipe to his satisfaction, looked up and grasped the situation.

Guiltily conscience not only makes cowards, but is also prolific in the creation of fools, and the drover, being almost entirely unconscious of the consciousness of previous remissness, promptly did the most foolish thing he could.

He let off a yell that tore its way through every quivering nerve in the mare's body, and with a shout of "Round 'em, lad!" sent his dog—a half-trained youngster—barking like a creature possessed, full tilt in pursuit of the sheep.

That settled it as far as the chestnut was concerned. With a bound she leapt forward, scattering the two or three remaining sheep that still blocked her path, and the next moment the light, high cart was rocking like a cockle-shell in a choppy sea, as she tore along, utterly out of hand.

Luckily, for a couple of miles the road ran straight as a dart, and after the first gasp of alarm Jean found herself curiously collected and able to calculate chances. At the end of the two miles, she knew, there came a steep declivity—a typical Devonshire hill, like the side of a house, which the British workman had repaired in his usual crude and inefficient manner, so that loose stones and inequalities of surface added to the dangers of negotiation. At the foot of this descent was a sharp double turn—a veritable death-trap. Could Burke possibly get the mare in hand before they reached the brow of the hill? Jean doubted it.

There was no sound now in all the world except the battering of the mare's hoofs upon the road and the screaming rush of the wind in their ears. The hedges flew past, a green, distorted blur. The strip of road ahead beneath them as though coiled up by some swift revolving cylinder, ahead, it ended sheer against a sky blue as a periwinkle, and into that blue they were rushing at thirty miles an hour. When they reached it, it would be the end. Jean could almost hear the crash that must follow, sense the sickening feeling of being flung headlong, hurled into space...

...hurting down into black nothingness.

Her glance sought Burke's face. His jaw was outstretched, his eyes could guess at the clenched teeth behind the lips that shut like a rat-rat. His eyes gleamed beneath the penthouse brows, drawn together so that they almost met above his fighting back of a nose.

In an oddly detached manner she found herself reflecting on the dogged brute strength of his set face. If, as any one could check that flying, foam-flecked form, rocketing along between the lips like a red-brown streak, he could.

She wondered how long he would be able to hold the beast—to hang on? She remembered having heard that, after a time, the strain of pulling against a runaway becomes too

much for human nerves and muscles, and that a man's hands grow numb—and helpless! While the dead pull on the bit equally numbs the mouth of the horse, so that he, too, has no more any feeling to be played upon by the pressure of the bit.

Her eyes dropped to Burke's hands. With a little inward start of astonishment she realized that he was not attempting to pull against the chestnut. He was just holding... holding... holding... steady her, ever so little, in her mad gallop. Jean felt the mare swerve, then swing level again, still answering faintly to the reins.

Burke's hands were very still. She wondered vaguely why—now—she didn't pit his strength against that of the runaway. They must have covered a mile or more. A bare half-mile was all that still lay between them and disaster.

And then, as she watched Burke's hands, she saw them move, first one and then the other, saving this bit against the tender corners of the mare's mouth. Jean was conscious of a faint difference in the mad pace of her. Not enough to be accounted a check—but still something, some appreciable slackening of the whirlwind rush towards that blue blur of sky ahead.

It seemed as though Burke, too, sensed that infinitesimal yielding to the saw of the bit. For the first time, he gave a definite pull at the reins. Then he relaxed the pressure, and again there followed the same sawing motion and the fret of the steel pal against sensitive, velvet lips. Then another pull—the man's sheer strength against the mare's... Jean watched, fascinated.

And gradually, almost imperceptibly at first, the frenzied beat of the iron-shod hoofs became more measured as the chestnut shortened her stride. It was no longer merely the thrashing, thunderous devil's tattoo of sheer, panic-driven speed.

Now and again Jean could hear Burke's voice, speaking to the frightened beast, chiding and reassuring in even, unhurried tones.

She was conscious of no fear, only of an absorbing interest and excitement as to whether Burke would be able to impose his will upon the animal, before they reached that precipitous hill the descent of which must infallibly spell destruction.

She sat still, her hands locked together, watching... watching... (To Be Continued.)

Explorer Tells Of Hardships

Returns To Civilization After Facing Death In Paraguayan Jungle

A story of excruciating suffering in the Paraguayan jungle, including being almost eaten by a snake nearly an inch long, was told by Donald S. Wees, explorer, who has just returned to civilization.

Wees, who spent three months in scientific work in the wilds of northeastern Paraguay, in the "Grano Desert," is on his way back to the United States by way of Buenos Ayres.

Besides the encounter with the snake, he told of battling floods in the Acaray River with a makeshift canoe hewed from a log, and a struggle in chopping his way with a machete through a jungle thick with cordillera, plants which have knife-like leaves capable of inflicting very severe wounds.

Early in March, he said, a month after the expedition left the headquarters of the Yguazu River for the Brazilian border, his companions sickened and faced starvation. In spite of the fact that his feet were rotting from the humidity, he walked 18 miles until he found some Indians with whom he was able to barter cloth, fish hooks and soap for some beans, corn and manioc roots to feed his party.

Prison In Vatican City

Small Jail To House Local Prisoners Is Planned

A Vatican jail is the latest development in the transformation of this papal city. Plans are being discussed for a small prison beside the ancient mint which has been remodelled as a power house.

Since the Lateran Treaty of 1929, Vatican City has had the right to try and incarcerate persons guilty of committing misdemeanors or crimes within her territory.

Free Time Tables

Should the Canadian railways make a charge to the public for time-tables? This point was raised in the Commons Railway Committee. In Great Britain a small charge is made, but Sir Henry Thornton doubted if it would be possible to do so in Canada.

The universal custom of the North American continent is to provide time tables free. The result is that very often they are taken by people who do not require them.

You said it! It pays to "ROLL YOUR OWN" with..



Thousands of delighted smokers say it because they have proved it, time and time again. You can roll at least 50 cigarettes with a 20c. package of Turret Fine Cut cigarette tobacco. And every cigarette you roll will be to your liking. The more you roll, the more you'll enjoy them.

15¢ and 50¢ packages—also in 1/4 lb. vacuum tins



FREE Chanteclair Cigarette Papers with every package.

TURRET

FINE CUT

Cigarette Tobacco

Victorian Order Of Nurses

Increased Interest Is Being Shown In the Work Carried On

Despite lowered financial resources, increased interest is being shown in the work of the Victorian Order of Nurses, and 1931 was an outstanding year, Miss Elizabeth Smellie, chief superintendent, told the 34th annual meeting of the board of governors at Ottawa.

The superintendent's optimistic report was echoed by other speakers, including Senator George F. Graham, the president, who declared there was never a time when the people sacrificed more according to their ability in the cause of human welfare.

"We are facing this time with our backs to the wall but we are full of courage and hope, feeling sure that the work we are carrying on is essential to the nation, the president said.

Peevish, pale, restless, and sickly children owe their condition to worms. Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will relieve them and restore health.

Baltimore Repeals Old Laws

Made When State Was Founded Two Hundred Years Ago

Baltimore, by the largest vote ever given a question or a candidate, has repealed its 200-year-old Sunday observance laws, which even precluded a man's kissing his wife on the Sabbath.

By a majority of more than \$3,000, the city wiped off its books the Sunday laws which were born with the Maryland legal code when the Calverts founded the state, and for the first time, can go to moving picture shows, sport events, and make certain retail purchases legally next Sunday.

Growing Girls!

Profit by the Experience of Others at This Vital Time

When I was 16 I was so ill my people thought I was going to die," writes Mrs. Annie Williams, Sussex Ave., Toronto.

"I had scarcely any blood, and was so weak I could hardly walk. Had no appetite and I lost ground every day for a long time, until a friend recommended Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I got them, and before I had finished the first box I was feeling much better. I continued taking the Pills until I was completely well. I went to all the dances and had the time of my life again. I certainly recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills to any one who is anemic or run-down in any way, for they really rebuild my health."

Don't let anaemia rob your growing daughter of health and vigour. Give her Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. They banish the condition by creating new blood which imparts health, vigour and vitality. Equally good for all run-down or nervous conditions. At your druggist's. 50c. a package.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

REQUEST

Because you love me well you offer me
Such gifts as love has brought through ages long.
To the beloved—a bit of lanolin.
A moon-white rosebud and a tender song.
Because you love me, sometimes you
Tell me, my own, what most your heart desires:
A garden-plot with birds and roses gay,
A glowing ruby lit with ruddy fires!

Because I love you well (how well God knows!)
I name the boon which I would have you bring,
A gift more lovely than the moon-white rose,
More precious than the jewels of a king!
Though years may steal our beauty, ardour, youth,
Give me always the priceless gift of truth!

Miller's Worm Powders are the medicine for children who are found suffering from the ravages of worms. They immediately alter the stomachic conditions under which the worms subsist and drive them from the system, and at the same time, they are tonic in their effect upon the digestive organs, restoring them to healthful operation and ensuring immunity from further disorders from such a cause.

To Recognize Air Scouts

Special Camp At World Jamboree In Hungary Planned

For the first time in the history of the Boy Scout movement, Air Scouts will be officially recognized at the world Scout jamboree in Hungary next year. The Hungarians are completing arrangements to hold a special camp for Scouts from all nations who are actively engaged in studying flying. The "Flying" camp will be in charge of Mr. Stephen Horthy, eldest son of the regent of Hungary, Admiral Horthy, an expert pilot and gliding enthusiast.

Rebecca (to husband during night)—Isn't, get up, there is someone snoring under de bed, I think it's a burglar.

Isie—Don't make any noise and ven he wakes up I'll charge him for lodgings.

The house had been rapidly built and occupied.

"Do you find the place comfortable and substantially built?" asked the landlord when he called.

"Well," said the tenant, "I always go outside to sneeze."

Lyons, France, has twelve miles of docks.

Green Leaf Holds Secret

Method Of Storing Sunlight Still Puzzle To Scientists

Science has not yet solved the green leaf's secret of storing up the energy of sunlight by converting carbon dioxide into carbohydrates, it appears from research by Prof. G. Mackinnon of the University of California's division of plant nutrition.

Vegetation has the ability of turning carbon dioxide, the gas exhaled by organisms and given off by fire, into carbohydrates, useful as starches, sugars and cellulose. Some six years ago Prof. B. C. C. Bab, professor of chemistry, university of Liverpool, reported the reduction of carbon dioxide to formaldehyde and carbohydrates in vitro, that is, in the test tube. Others worked on the same important problem with varying success. Prof. Mackinnon has attempted to repeat the experiments but has been forced to conclude in his report to the American Chemical Society that "no procedure has yet been established whereby conditions for obtaining formaldehyde and carbohydrates in vitro can be duplicated in other laboratories."

Since photosynthesis, as the process is called, is fundamental to the existence of life on earth through the utilization of sun energy, scientists will continue to search for its mechanism.

Little Helps For This Week

"Therefore for Thy name's sake lead me and guide me."—Psalm xxxi. 8.

My Father, God, lead on! Directly I follow where Thy guiding hand

Directs my steps; I would not tremble, standing.

Though all before the way
Is dark as night; I stay
My soul on Thee, and say,
Father, I trust Thy love, lead on!

—R. Palmer.

All virtue consists in having a willing heart; God will lead you as if by the hand, if only you do not doubt, and are filled with love for Him rather than fear for yourself.—Fenelon.

Vienna, Austria, has built 38,330 residences in chain apartment houses, and 4,000 residences for one or more families since 1928.

for STIFFNESS

Pleasure of Minard's will relieve the most painful stiffness. Rubs the sore joint with warm water before use.

You'll soon limber up!

MINARD'S

"KING OF PAIN"

LINIMENT



Government of the Province of Alberta FUEL OIL TAX ACT Important Notice

The new Provincial Act imposing a tax of .05c per gallon on Fuel Oil Sales is now in force.

All Refiners of oil, and all dealers, wholesale or retail, including operators of filling stations, garages or other places of business, where oil is sold or kept for sale, and persons peddling or selling by retail from vehicles, wagons or trucks must

Secure License Before June 2, 1932

Application forms for license should be obtained at once from Wholesale Oil Companies, or from the office of the
DEPUTY PROVINCIAL SECRETARY
EDMONTON

You'd Want GOOD YEAR

tires even if they
cost dollars more
than other tires—
BUT THEY DON'T!



We know folks who would gladly pay a premium for Goodyear Tires. But they don't have to! Goodyears cost no more than any other tires you would put on your car.

The extra quality in Goodyears is extra value for your money. Their extra mileage, extra safety, extra stamina are a bonus—for which you pay nothing.

Get this extra something! Use Goodyears! Let us show you!

Crossfield Garage
F. T. BAKER

U. G. G. Binder Twine Order it With Confidence

Confidence because you are sure of the REPUTATION and QUALITY of the twine, because of the EXPERIENCE of the organization serving you, and because you count on the Supplies Department of United Grain Growers to give you GOOD SERVICE, and to deliver your twine when you need it at a PRICE which is the lowest possible.

Place Provisional Order Now

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevators at:—Crossfield, Cochrane, Beiseker

Madden Notes

Don't forget the dance in Beaverdam Hall on Saturday, May 28. Carl Tronnes and Jack Fairbairn were visitors in Calgary on Thursday last.

The Madden ladies have organized a softball team and will be ready to take on all comers as soon as they have a little practice.

The Madden baseball team will play their first game of the season at Water Valley on Saturday (providing its stops raining in time.)

Mrs. Walsh and Miss McPhail spent Empire Day in Calgary.

Tea and Sale on May 28
Tea and Pantry Sale, May 28, under the auspices of Catholic Women's League in the building next to Halliday's store.

CUT DOWN

Your food bill by shopping here for fresh and cured meats.

"The Best for the least money."

At Your Service

ALL MEAT at CITY PRICES CROSSFIELD MEAT MARKET

Steve Klejko, Prop.
Phone 52 P. O. Box 201

GARDENIA TOILET LINE JUST ARRIVED

**Special
Introductory
Offer**

\$1.00 Face Powder

Put up in 24 K. Goldplated Box
Regular \$1.00 and

50c Perfume

Both for - \$1.00

Cake of Soap - 25c

Perfume - 25c

Both for - 25c

McClendon's Drug Store

The Rexall Store
Phone 3 Crossfield

SPORT GOSSIP

With The Softballers

The Soft Ball League looks like a certainty with teams from East Community, Onali, The West Side, ready to start, and it is likely that Crossfield Legion will enter a team.

Another attempt to organize a Softball League will be made at East Community Hall on Sunday afternoon next. If interested drive out and enter your team.

Horseshoe Tournament

Saturday, June 4th.
The first horseshoe tournament of the season will be held in the Crossfield Park on Saturday, June 4th at 6:45 p.m. sharp. All members and those who desire to become members are asked to attend. The annual meeting of the Club will be held immediately after the tournament.

Training His Tug-of-War Team
O. E. Jones is not losing any time in getting his East team ready for July 1st. O. E. says it will be just too bad for the heavyweights from the West when they hook-up with his babies.

School Fair Donations

The following donations to the Crossfield and District School Fair have been received:

Municipal District of
Rosedale \$25.00
Crossfield Branch of the
Canadian Legion 3.00
Crist Bros. Cafe, Calgary 2.00
Morning Albertan, Calgary, 1 year's sub. to the Albertan, value..... 8.00
Club Cafe, Calgary 2.00
Calgary Brewing and
Malting Co. Ltd. 5
cases, each containing
ing 2 dozen Dry Gingers
or Ale Splits.

T. Eaton Co., merchandise to the value of... 4.00
United Grain Growers. 10.00
Henry Birks & Son,
Jewelers, Calgary, 1
girls ring with birth-
stone, value 5.00
F. E. Osborne, Calgary,
1 football.

Hudson Bay Co., merchandise to value.... 4.00
Atlas Lumber Co., cash. 3.00

Enter the
\$3000.00
GOOD YEAR
PRIZE CONTEST
NOW!

Get your
entry blank
and directions from
Crossfield Garage
F. T. Baker

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
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Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.
All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisements cancelled.

THURSDAY, MAY 26th., 1932

Local and General

D. Tweedle was a visitor at Sylvan Lake on the 24th.
Ed. Meyers was a business visitor to Calgary on Monday.

You can get the best Bedding Plants at Laus's.
Joe Demers spent the week-end with relatives at Innisfail.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Collins, on May 23, a daughter.

Miss Edith Seville spent the holiday at Sylvan Lake.

Percy Willis returned on Monday night from Fort McMurray.

Mrs. C. Jones received word last week of the death of her sister at Sacramento, California.

"Moonshine Valley Ranch" is the sign displayed on a ranch west of Crossfield.

We notice that Walter Spivey has planted a large number of trees on his lots in the north end.

N. A. Johnson and boys spent the holiday building an addition to their house on Ross Street.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Willis and family of Innisfail spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Fitzpatrick.

Jim Sharp purchased a lot from the town on Smith Street and moved his residence thereon on Friday night.

Mrs. Halliday and son Jimmie of Edmonton were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Halliday on Wednesday.

Hughie McEadyen who has been critically ill for sometime past is now showing satisfactory progress towards recovery.

We understand that Jas. Caverdun who has been ill for the past week with the flu is convalescing satisfactorily.

Miss Kathleen McIvor of Calgary has been selected as teacher for the Sunshine School for the ensuing term.

Mr. May commenced on Monday to make a new assessment of the town for school and village purposes.

A tea and pantry sale will be held by the Ladies' Aid of the United Church in Halliday's store on Saturday, June 11th.

Miss Gladys Metheral of Drayton Valley spent the week-end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Metheral. Miss Metheral made the long trip by motor and reports the roads good to Edmonton.

The heavy rain storm on Saturday night put a damper on the annual horse meeting and the Softball League meeting, both of which were to have been held in the Chronicle office.

Lewis Lennon had the fancy hub caps stolen off his car while attending the dance at East Community on Tuesday night.

A meeting of the Crossfield Fellowship Club will be held on June 2nd in the Mason Hall at 8.30.

The Ladies Aid of Airdrie has extended an invitation to the Crossfield members to attend a social meeting in the Airdrie church on Wed. June 1st. Cars will leave the United Church at 2.30 with room for all who wish to go.

The dance in East Community on Tuesday night was attended by a crowd of 275, and a good time was had, although the music was only fair. The next dance in the hall will be on Friday, June 3rd. Music by the popular Melody Boys Orchestra.

We do not know whether it is catching or not but we notice that Lewis Lennon is carrying around a football moustache; eleven on each side. This great growing weather is having its effect.

30 YEARS IN CROSSFIELD
Mr. J. A. McCool and daughter of Edmonton, accompanied by Miss Betty Laurman and Miss Ella Potter, spent the holiday in town with the former's mother, Mrs. C. L. McCool.

Miss Ella Potter also of Edmonton was the closest neighbor of the McCool's in Pilot Mound, Manitoba and was renewing friendships after an absence of 35 years.

Incidentally the McCool family celebrated their thirty year in Crossfield as it was just thirty years ago at 3 a.m. today (Thursday) when their private (box car) rolled into town after a thirteen hour trip from Calgary.

If you think it did not rain on Sunday night, ask Hall McCaskill or Bob Thomas. E. C. Collier was also rained in east of town on Saturday night. Dean Tweedle was wet to the neck on Sunday night, when he drove in from Sylvan Lake without chains. Alice Colliett had to walk in two miles on Monday morning when her auto refused to swim.

LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors
Private Ambulance in Connection
Phone M 9101
1707 Second Street West Calgary
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
215a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

MR. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN
of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be Tredaway & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

Dr. S. H. McClelland

Veterinary Surgeon
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

Walter Major

Contractor and Builder
Estimates Given Plans Prepared
Alterations a Specialty.
Box 54 Crossfield

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TINSMITHING WORK
Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.

Repair Work will receive immediate attention.
J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Good Seed Potatoes
Phone 315.

FOR SALE—Mower in good condition. Apply to
Thos. Tredaway

FOR SALE—Barley and Oats.
Apply to
Ed. Michel, Phone 1309

TO LET—160 acres of summer pasture for horses or cattle, plenty of water.
Mrs. N. J. Casey

MARCELLING

Miss Alice Bentz of Olds, will be in Crossfield on Friday, June 3, to do Marcelling. Marcelling 50c, reset 25c. Make appointments with Mrs. M. J. Elliott.

Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER
Shoes and Harness Repaired
FOR CASH
Trea Building Crossfield

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.
Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome
A. MONTGOMERY J. CROCKER
President Secretary

for your refreshment

Brewed In Alberta - Traditionally Good

Canada's Finest Malt Beverages

—PURE, SPARKLING WATER from the glaciers of the Rockies
—HIGHEST GRADE MALT from the prairie-grown barley
—CHOICE HOPS from British Columbia, combine to make these beverages—

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